## Incorporating DFMA into Product Development Cycles in a Lean Business Environment

Gregory Fowler Hayward Industries North Kingstown, RI





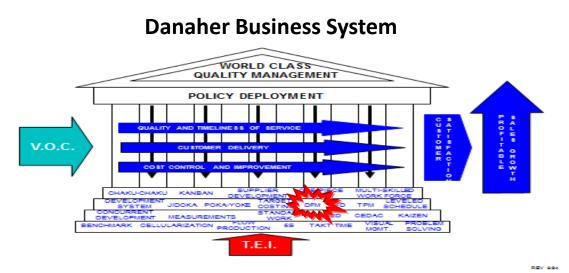


#### > Lean

- ≻ Lean & DFMA
- > FCI (small company)
- > Hayward Industries (large company)
- > Assessing your company
- > Summary



T.E.I.



- Waste Elimination
- Continuous Improvement/Kaizen
- Communications
- Organization (5S)
- Teamwork
- Problem Solving
- Developing a Thinking Organization

#### Waste Elimination and DFMA

## The 8 Wastes of Lean:

- Defects
- Over-Production
- Waiting
- Transportation
- Inventory
- Motion
- Excess Processing
- Underutilized Creativity

#### DFMA Links to Waste Reduction:

Part Count Part Standardization Part Orientation Assembly Time Material Cost Labor Cost Tooling Cost







"You're right, it is difficult to assemble we'll let the customers do it."

### **Problem Solving and DFMA**

## Six Sigma Level:

- Fish Bone
- 7 Steps
- DMAIC
- Shainin

LEAN: Asking the 5 Why's: - Get to the Root of the Problem



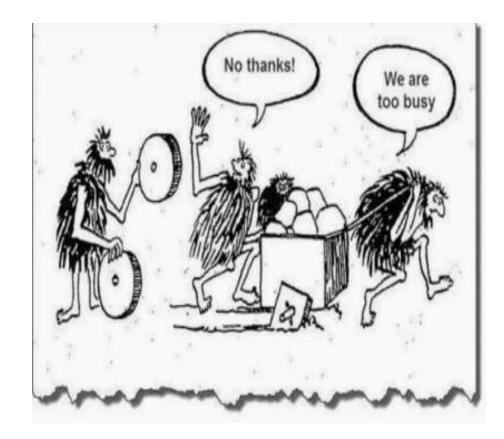


Q: What is the skill most highly valued by employers? A: "Problem Solving" according to a 2015 survey in Forbes

## **Thinking Organization and DFMA**



- Educate
- Encourage Ideas
- Give Them a Voice
- Empower Employees
- Positive Environment
- Culture



Is the term "Lean" used in your company? What does it mean to you? How long has your company been on its "Lean journey"? What changes have you seen? How is the communication? Are expectations clear? Are people held accountable? Is there continuous education? Is the work environment calm or chaotic? Are there metrics used to focus resources and drive continuous improvement? Are employees engaged?





#### FCI Lean and DFMA

(FCI Chapter 1)



- ➢ Small − Approximately \$25M with 120 employees
- > Life Safety Products
- Complex Control Systems
- > Long Time to Market (NPD)
- > Silos
- > **Poor Communications**
- > Lacked Accountability
- > No Documented Process
- ➢ No Strategy



"C'mon, put some muscle into it...we're not getting anywhere!"



- ➢ ISO Implemented All Processes Documented
- > Lean Implemented in Operations
- > Sales, Marketing, and Finance embrace Continuous Improvement
- > Still Long NPD Lead-time
- > 100% fill rate, Six Sigma Level Quality and Safety
- > Information Sharing Improved Communications
- > Need New Products to Compete
- > A Couple of Silos
- Metrics and Increased Accountability



### FCI Lean and DFMA

(FCI Final Chapter)

**HAYWARD** 

- > Management Intro to DFMA
- > Strategy to Implement Overcome Fear
  - Structure and Teamwork
  - Process Documented and Standardized fosters teamwork
- Education in DFMA Methodology and Software
  - 5 Products; 6 Teams very selective
  - Cross Functional Disciplines
  - All Level of Personnel
  - Innovation, Creativity, Communications, Tinkerers, Thinkers, Product Knowledge, ...

#### <u>Observe Interaction</u>

- Implement into Business
  - Standardize Process to Include DFMA analysis
  - Measure Performance

#### Hayward Lean and DFMA (Hayward Chapter 1)

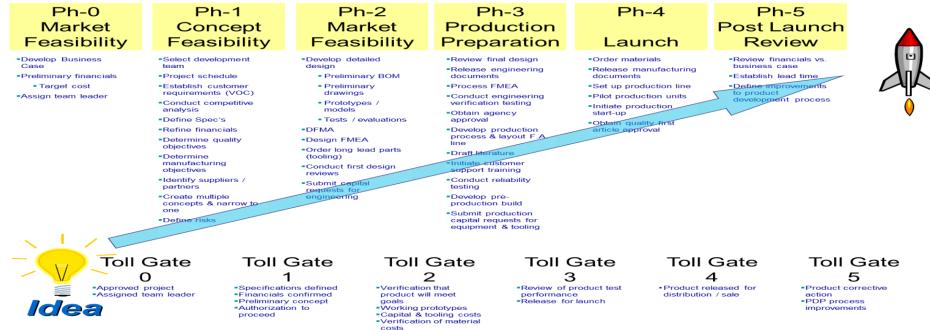
- ➢ Large Multi-Facility
  ➢ Long Time to Market (NPD)
- > 7 Manufacturing Facilities Globally > Agendas/Silos
- > Over 2500 Employees
- ➢ HRI 200+ Employees
- > Pool Products
- > Complex Control Systems

- > Mixed Communications
- > Lack of Accountability
- **Good Documented Process for NPD**
- ➢ False Sense of Strategy



## Hayward Lean and DFMA (Hayward Chapter 2) GHAYWARD

- Lean Driven Strategy
- > Finance Beginning to Recognize Continuous Improvement Value
- > Very Profitable Comfortable
- **Commitment to HDLS Process (NPD)**
- Recognition of Oppty. in Manufacturing & Assembly of Recently Released Products Start



### Hayward Lean and DFMA (A Work in Progress)

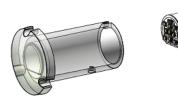
- DFMA Implementation Strategy Development Middle Management Driven
- Educate executives in DFMA value
- > Include all Hayward facilities developing New Products
- > Identify appropriate personnel for education
- Establish a feedback loop
- Leverage HDLS Process (Standardize)
- Education same as FCI model 5 Products, 6 Teams, …
- ➢ Observe Interaction
- Implement Into Business





#### **After DFMA Education**

9 components





#### **Assess Your Company**

- ➢ Are you "doing" Lean?
- > Are you doing DFMA?
- ➢ Is there company wide standard work?
- > Is leadership involved and how are they involved?
- > Does your company use Strategy or Policy Deployment?
- > How much education of employees takes place?
- > Is the philosophy of Continuous Improvement prevalent?
- > Are Kaizens run continuously with all employees involved?
- > How open is the company and it's leaders to new ideas?
- > How driven is the company to improve Delivery, Quality & Costs?



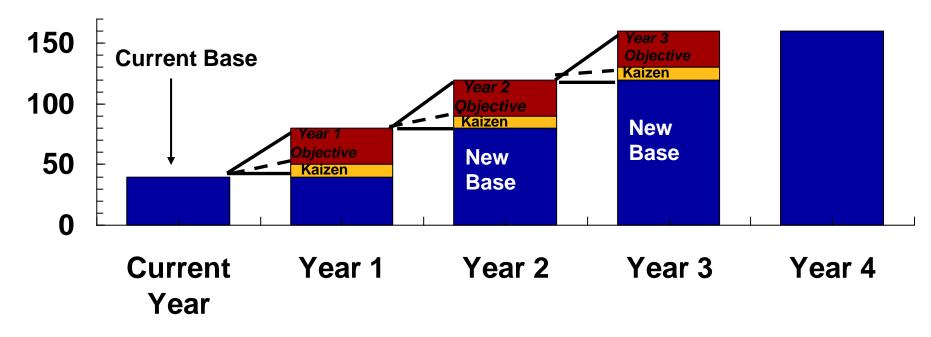






#### Competitive Advantage Through Breakthrough

3-5 Year Breakthrough Target



Daily Management 
Kaizen 
Breakthrough



**HAYWARD** 

- $\checkmark \text{ Assess the Need}$
- ✓ Assess the Willingness
- ✓ Assess the Environment
- $\checkmark$  Develop a Plan
- ✓ Implement

Be Patient, Be Persistent, Never Quit when you know it's the right thing to do!





# Thank You!!!