

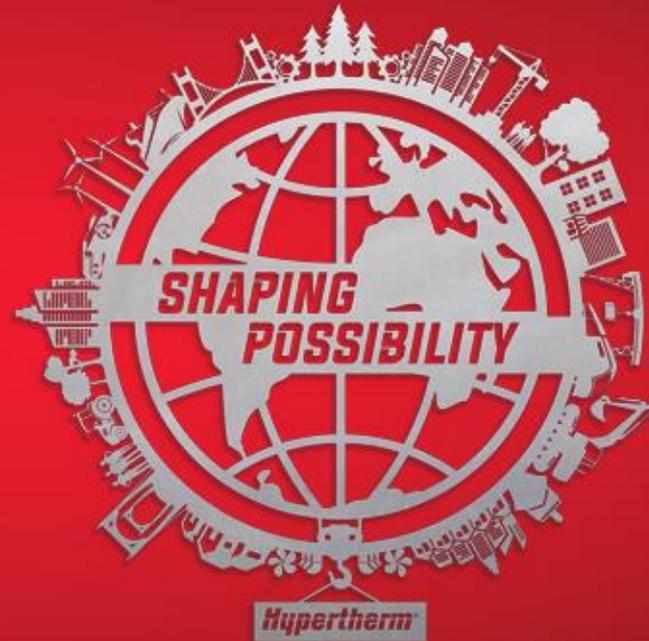


32<sup>nd</sup> International Forum on Design for Manufacture and Assembly

June 6-7, 2017

**Designing Great Products and Building High Performing Teams with DFMA**

**HELPING YOU  
SHAPE THE WORLD.  
SHAPING  
POSSIBILITY.**



Jeff Ortakales, *Design Engineer, Hypertherm, Inc.*

Rich Pavlik, *Engineering Team Leader, Hypertherm, Inc.*

Charlie Hackett, *Director, Corporate Improvement, Hypertherm, Inc.*

# Outline of Our Presentation

- Introduction to Hypertherm
- Business and learning objectives
- Workshop and outcomes
- Design project and outcomes
- Lessons learned

# Hypertherm: About Us

- Founded in 1968
- Located in Hanover, New Hampshire
- Privately owned (ESOP)
- Strong continuous improvement culture
- 1400 Associates world-wide, 1200 in Upper Valley
- 11 Facilities, 500,000 square feet mixed mfg, R&D, office

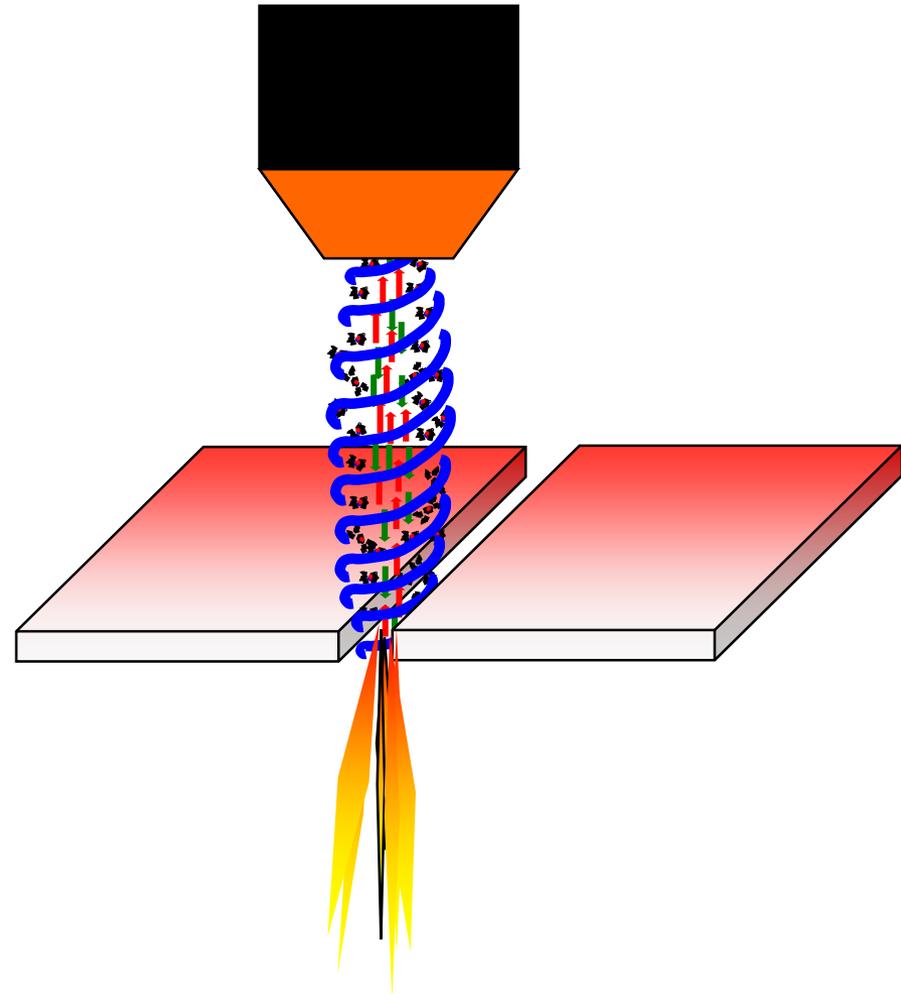
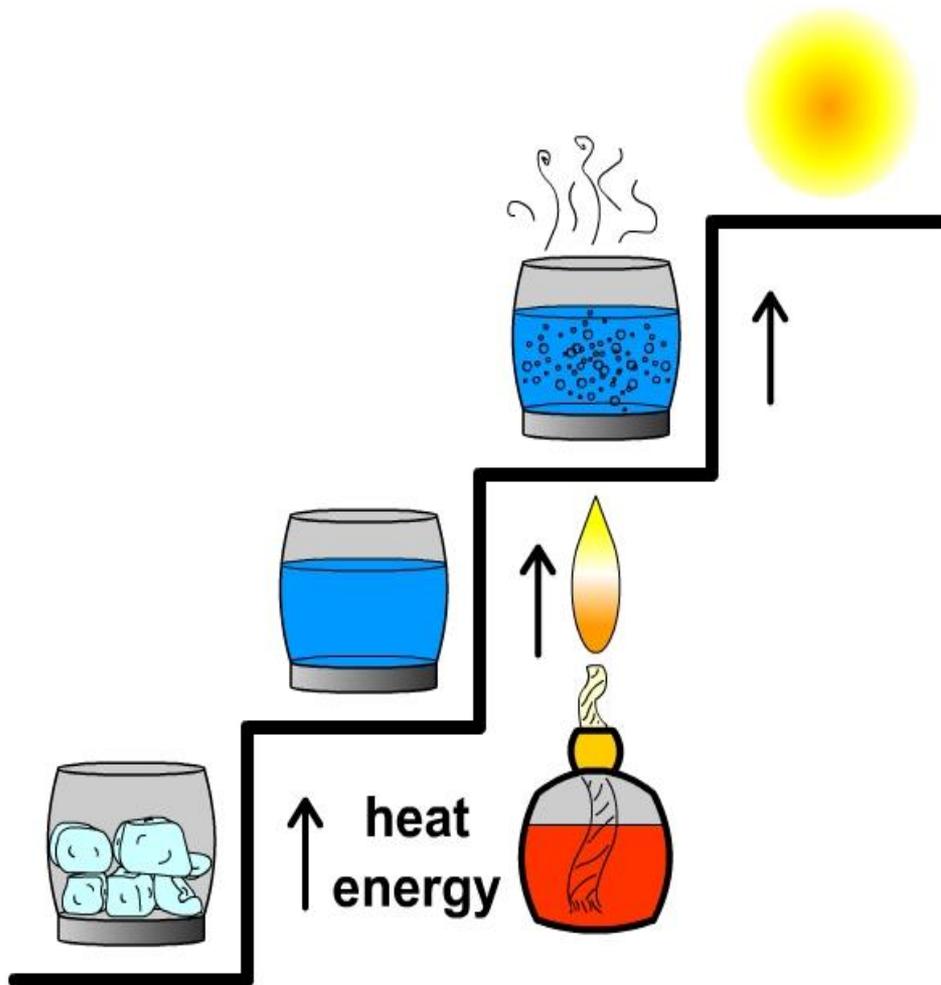


71 Heater Road, opened 2012



21 Great Hollow Road, opened 1970

# Physics Quiz: What is Plasma?



# About Hypertherm

**Hypertherm designs and manufactures the world's most advanced metal cutting products**

- Plasma - Light Industrial and Mechanized markets
- Laser
- Water Jet
- Automation, CNC controls, and CAM software



# Hypertherm: End Markets



Energy



Pipelines



Agriculture



Shipbuilding



Construction



Recreation



Transportation



Vehicle repair



Auto restoration



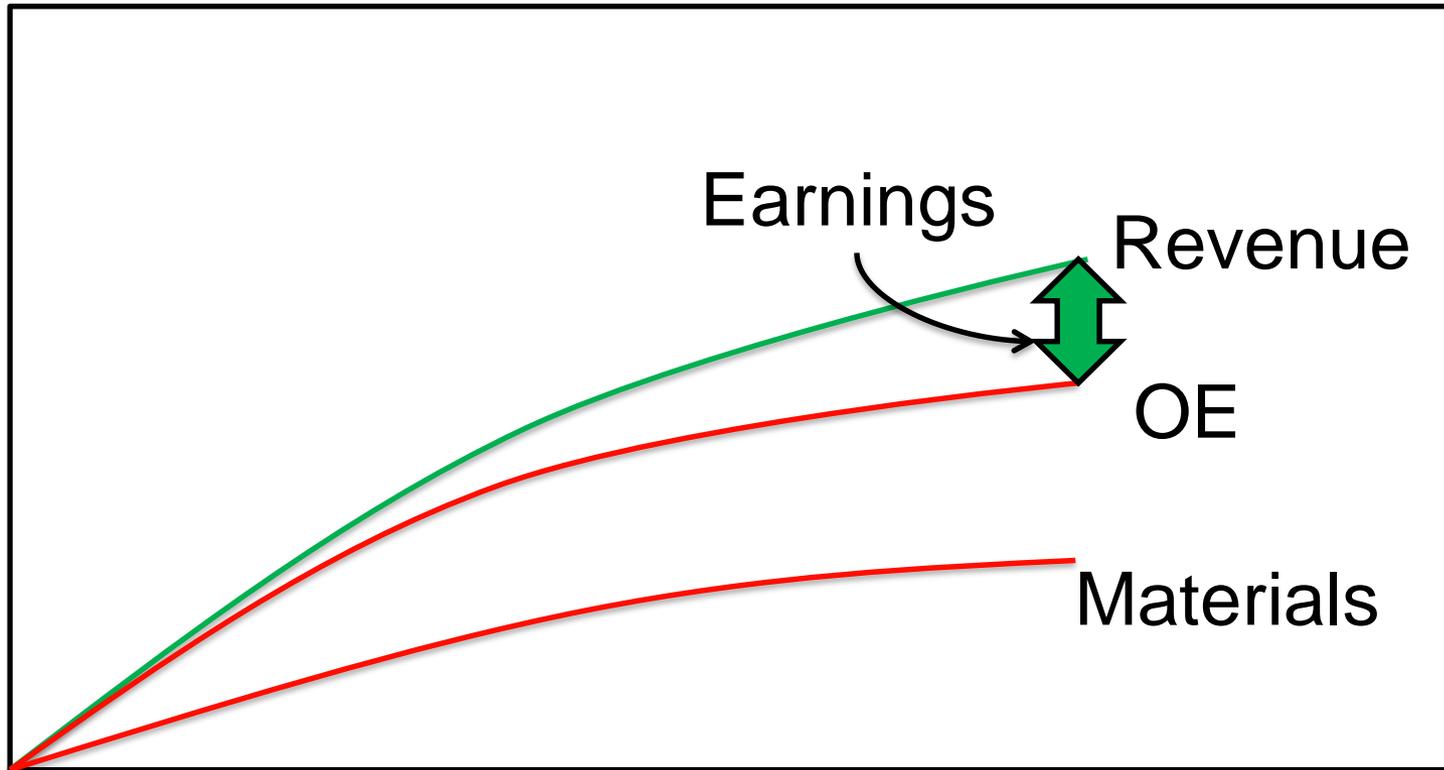
Artwork

# DFMA and Lean/Operational Excellence

DFMA and  
Lean/Operational Excellence  
are complementary

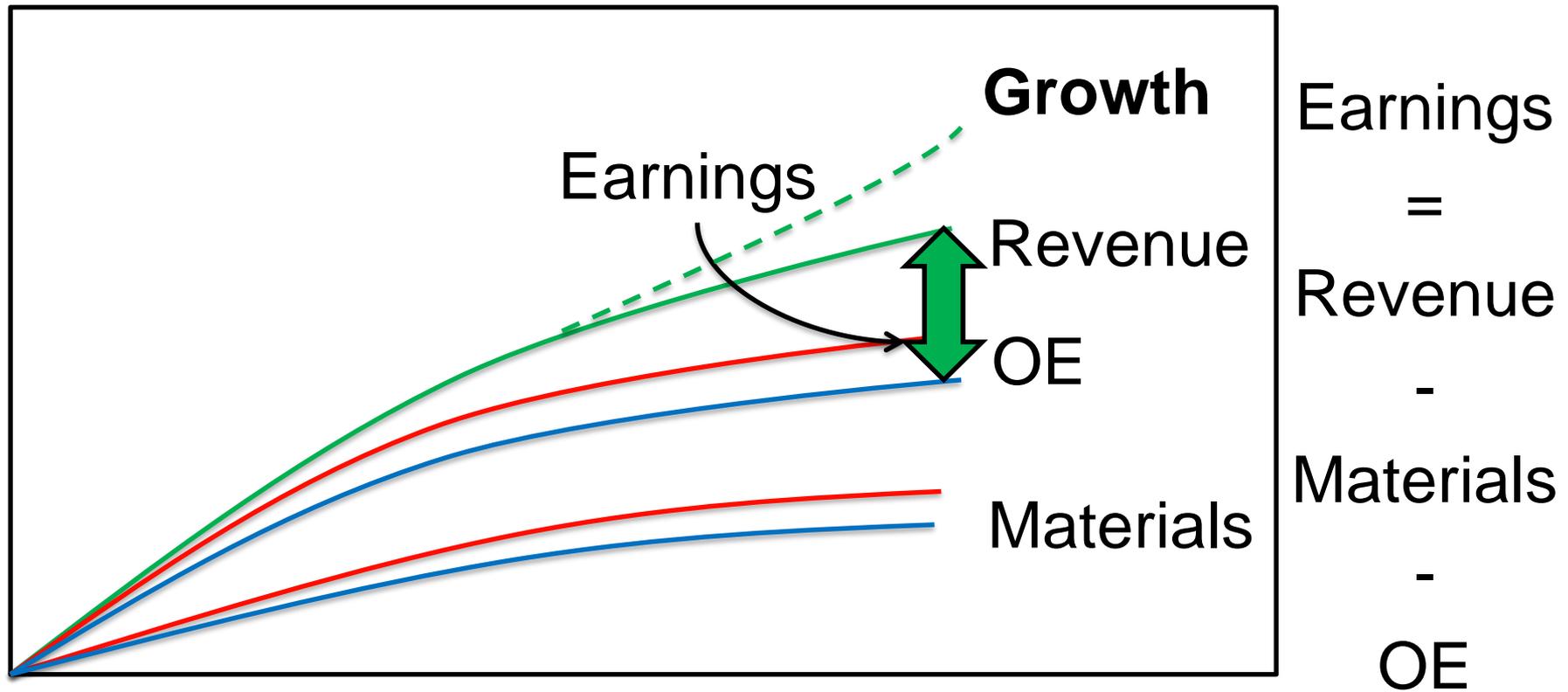
Design and Operations collaboration is essential

# Continuous Improvement/OpEx Is a Growth Strategy



$$\text{Earnings} = \text{Revenue} - \text{Operating Expense} - \text{Materials}$$

# Earn the Right to Grow



- DFMA reduces Material Costs
- DFMA reduces Operating Expense (direct and indirect)
- Increases Earnings
- Freed resources pursue business growth opportunities

# Business Case: Prior outcomes with DFMA

## **DFMA, process, and reliability improvements over 6 years**

- Material % of sales reduced by 13%
- Production % of sales reduced by 69%
- Warranty % of sales reduced by 81%
- Sales increased 6x
- Net contribution increased 31x

# Four Generations of Product



1993  
MAX43



1999  
Powermax600



2010  
Powermax45



2017  
Powermax45 XP

Four generations of products for the 3/8" – 5/8"  
steel market

# Lean Manufacturing – Assembly Value Stream



- Flow manufacturing
- Six station assembly
- Five minute cycle time
- 88 units/shift

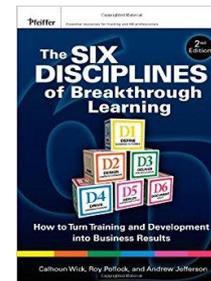
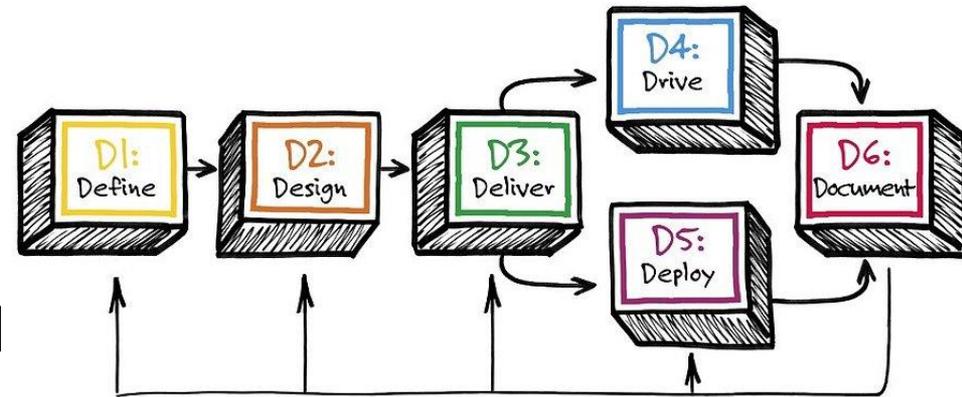
# VISION: Powermax45 XP

- better cut performance,
- lighter weight
- low amp gouging
- enhanced look
- lower cost
- build team capability in DFMA



# DFMA Project/Workshop Design

1. Define business outcomes and learning objectives
2. Design for learning transfer
3. Deliver training for easy and lasting impact
4. Drive learning transfer through leadership support
5. Deploy performance support
6. Measure, document, and share results



**6 Disciplines of Breakthrough Learning**  
Wick, Pollock, & Jefferson

# DFMA Cross-functional Team



- Assemblers
- Marketing
- Procurement & supply chain
- Quality, reliability, and regulatory
- Engineers from outside of the team
- Supplier engineers

- Mechanical engineers
- Electrical engineers
- Software engineers
- Manufacturing process engineers
- Engineering technicians
- Engineering leaders

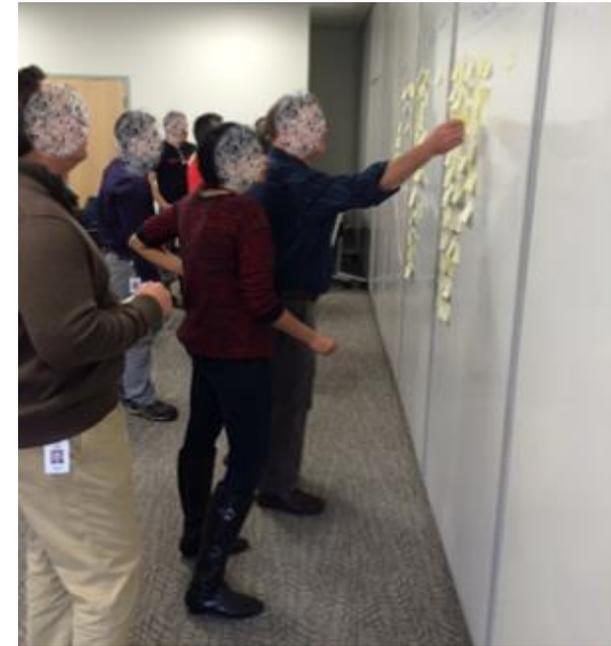


# Workshop Timing and Outcomes



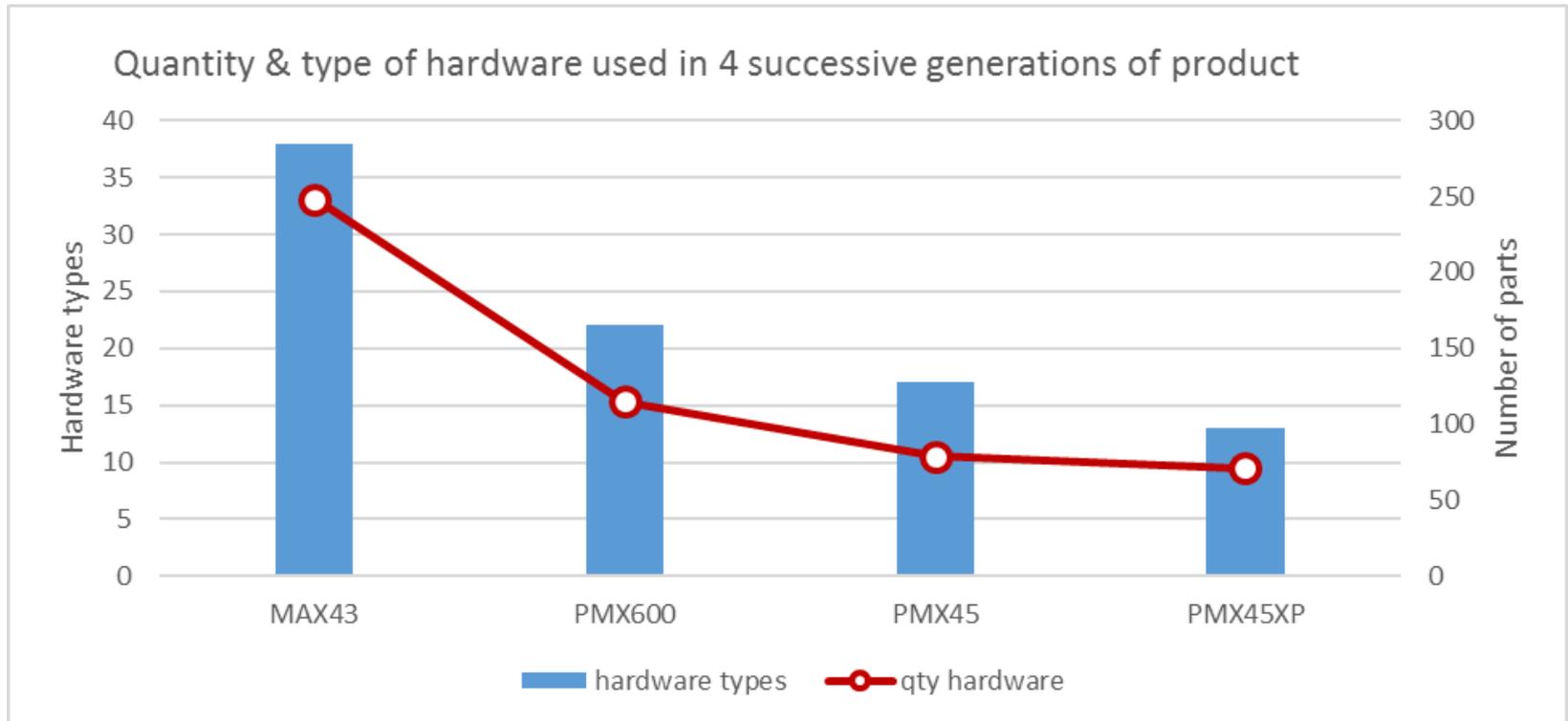
**Value Analysis  
DFMA**

- 5 days
- 97 design concepts conceived
- 21 concepts implemented
- 10 concepts to technology hopper



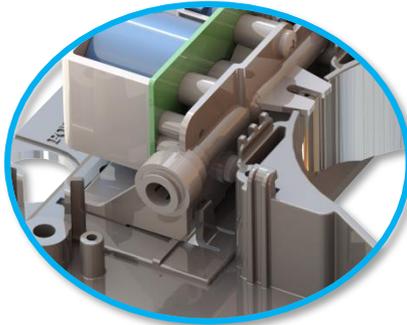
# Design Outcomes

- Powermax45 XP total part reduction = 17  **12% reduction**
- Powermax45 XP total fasteners eliminated = 16  **22% reduction**
- With 12% weight decrease, 6% cost reduction, 10% throughput increase (cycle time and line rebalancing)

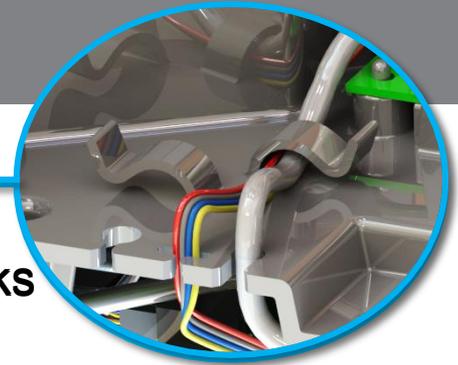


# Powermax45 XP DFMA Examples

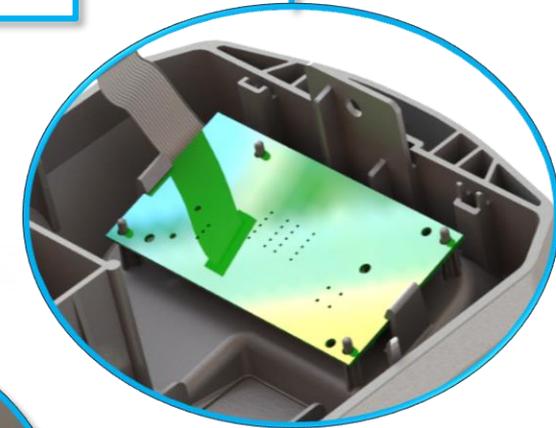
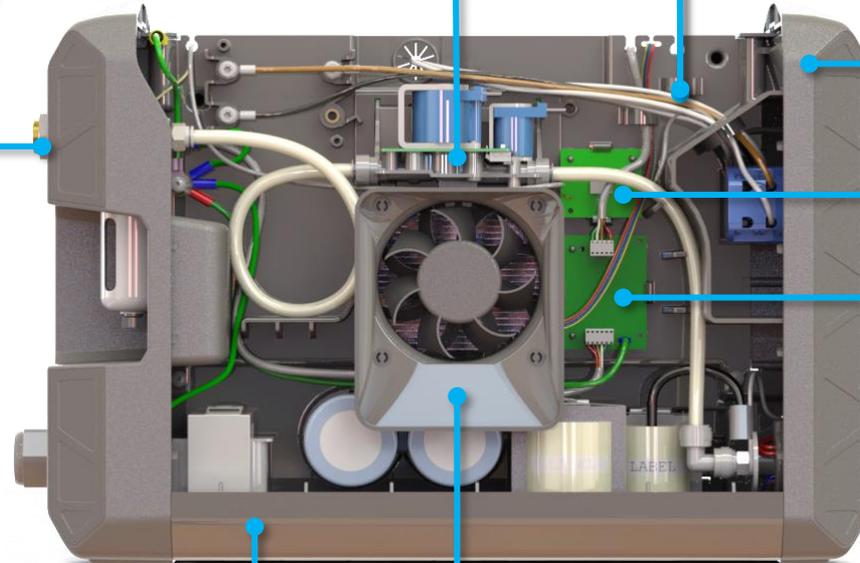
Snap-in Valve



Wire Hooks

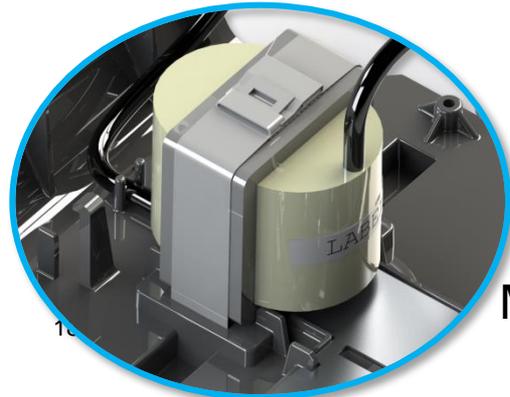


Bulkhead Air Fitting

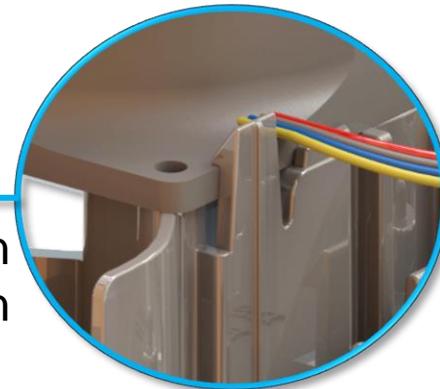


Snap-in PCBs

Modular Magnetics

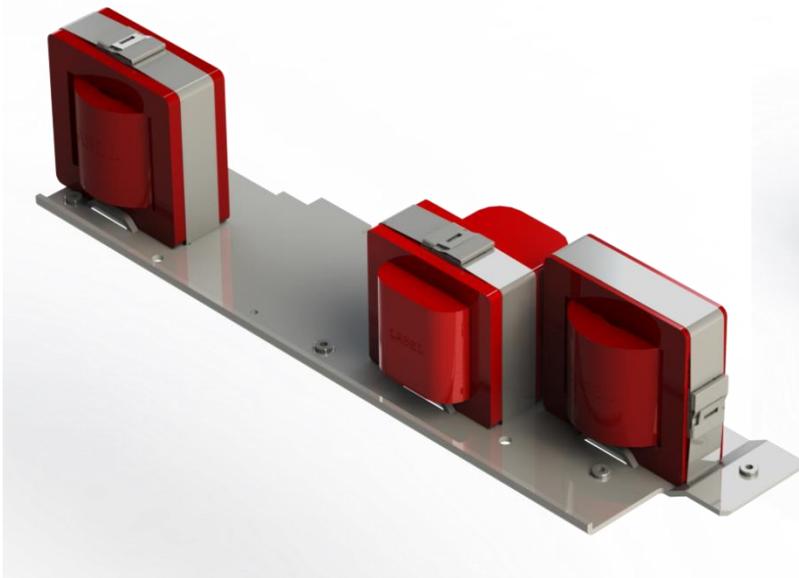


Snap-in Fan

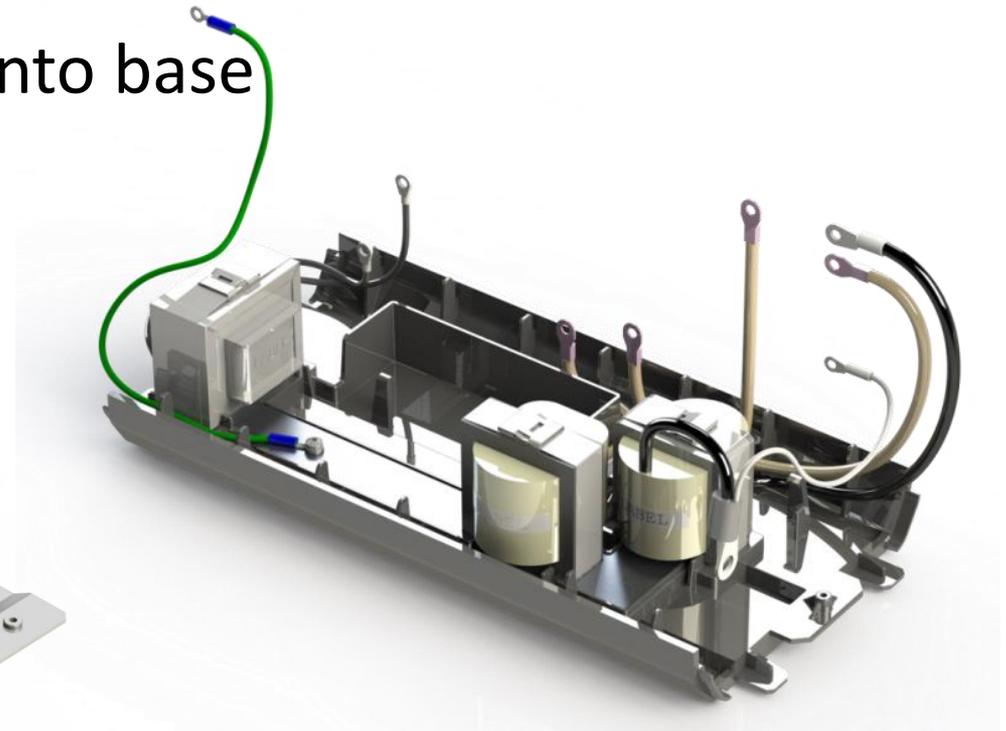


# EXAMPLE: Magnetics Assembly

- Magnetics directly mounted to base
- Metal baseplate replaced with smaller grounding plate
- Eliminated 6 screws
- Grounding plate snaps into base



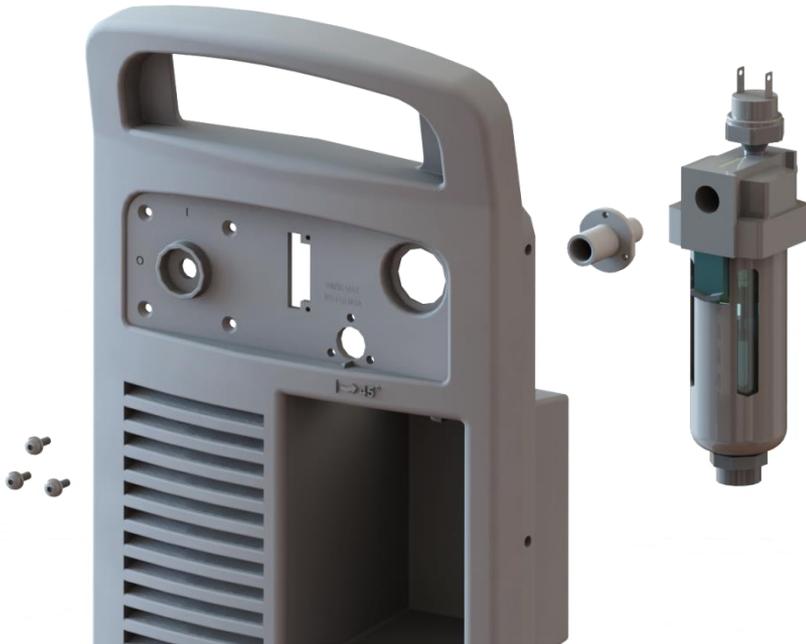
**Powermax45 Magnetics  
(old design)**



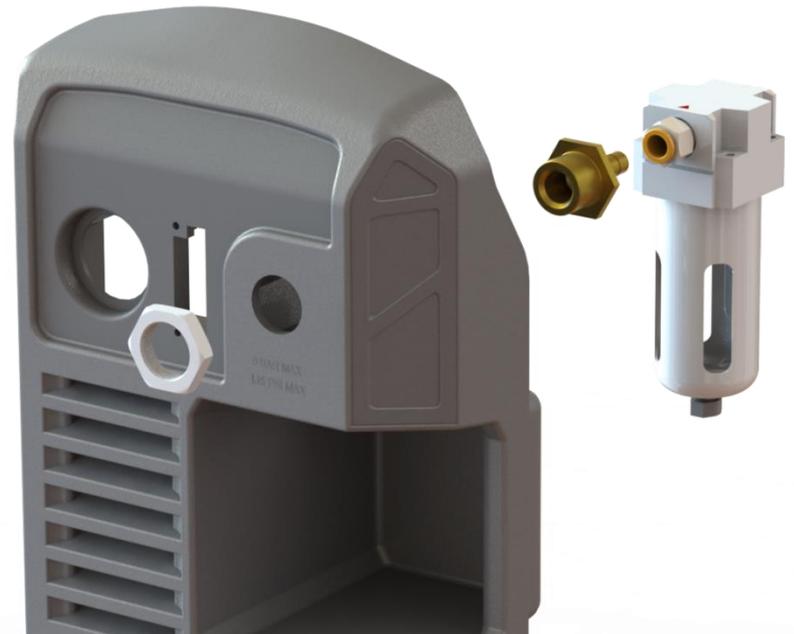
**Powermax45 XP Magnetics**

# EXAMPLE: Bulkhead Air Fitting

- Eliminates 3 screws and reduces part cost
- Utilizes supplier-installed push-to-connect fitting
- Eliminates serviceability nightmare on existing Powermax45 via adequate wrench surface and by capturing the fitting in the endcap



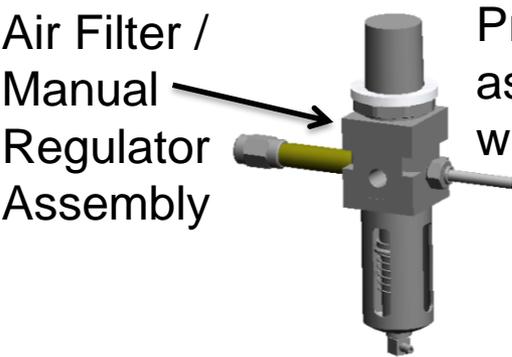
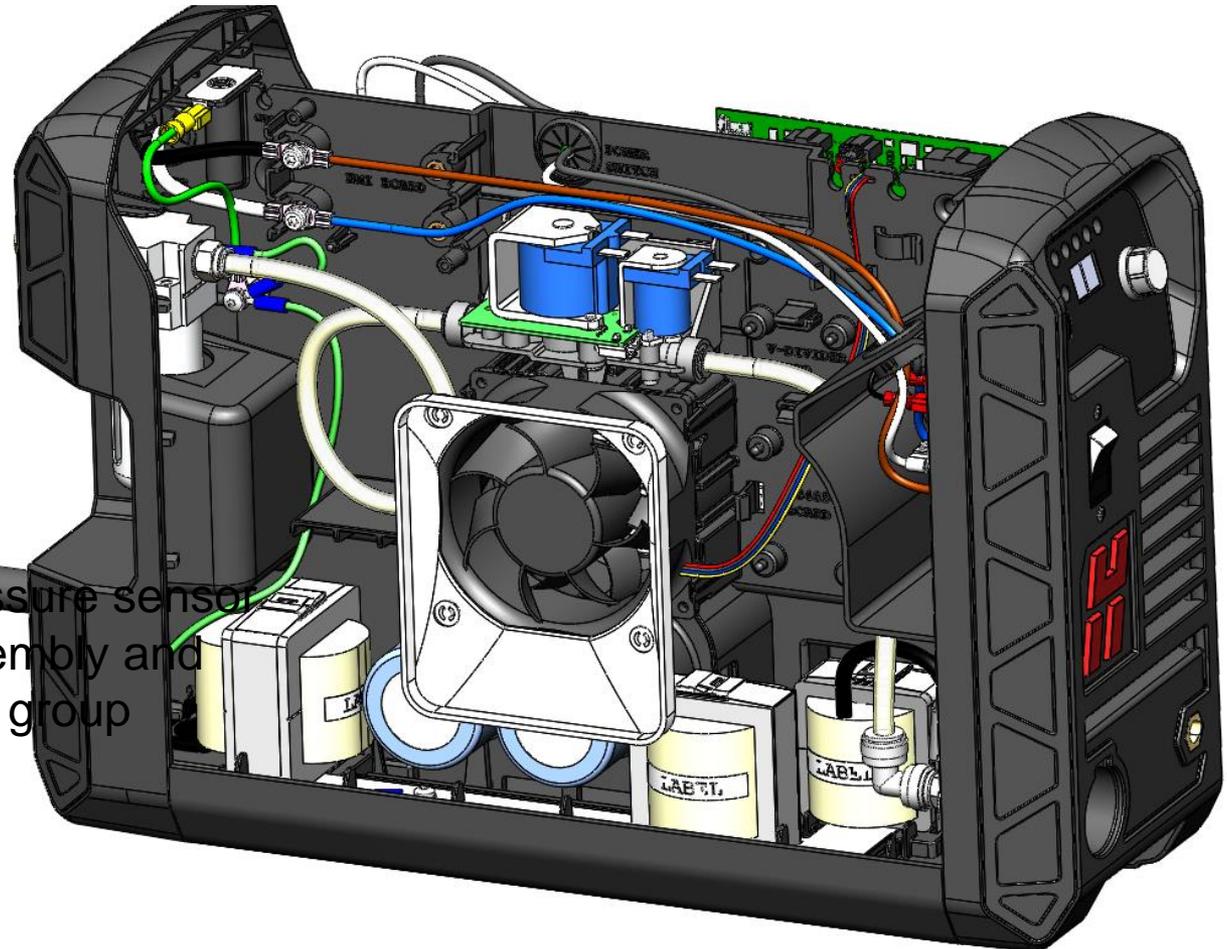
**Existing open-access filter design (Powermax65/85)**



**Powermax45 XP open-access filter design**

# EXAMPLE: Gas System

- Auto-air
- Snap-in design
- No pressure sensor



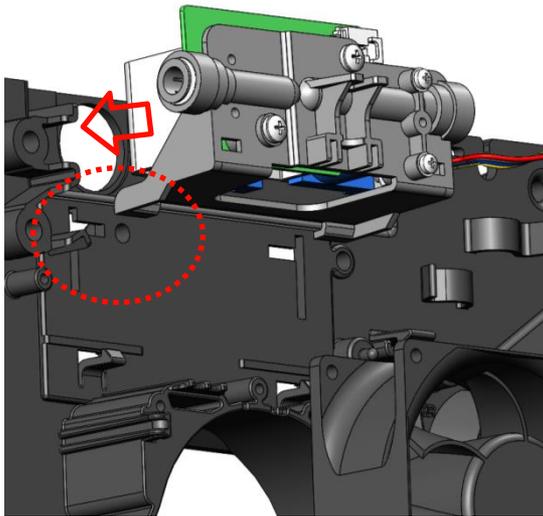
Pressure sensor assembly and wire group

Powermax45 Gas System

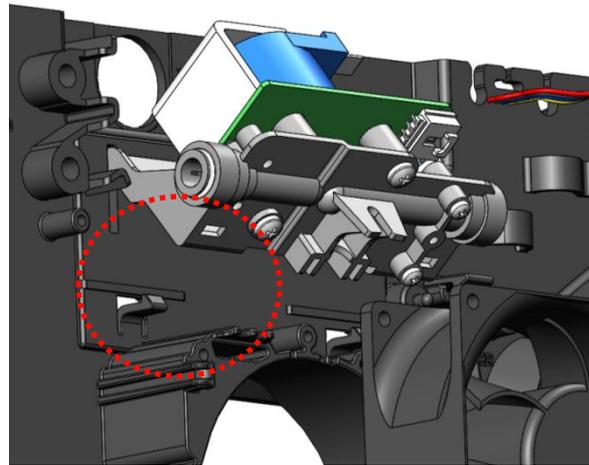
3 way valve

# EXAMPLE: Valve

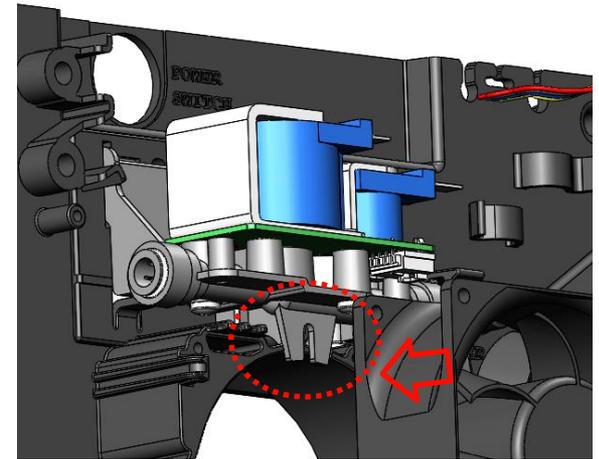
Top of valve body hooks into center panel



Swing valve into place; engage snap hooks

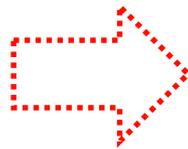


Tab held in place behind fan



# EXAMPLE: Elimination of Pressure Switch

- Reduced cost: \$4.65 + (wire group and fittings)
- Part reduction advantages...
  - Assembly
  - Reduced points of failure
  - More space
- Inlet gas detection through strategic pressure 'checks'
- PC board has accommodations for an inlet pressure switch



Back-up plan

# Lessons Learned

- Early Value Engineering and DFMA is better
- Form a cross functional team
- Use a workshop as a team building opportunity
- Maximize creative design time
- DFMA and Lean manufacturing are complementary

# Powermax45 XP

## A Highly Portable 45 Ampere Plasma System



Rendering courtesy of Jeff Ortakales

**SHAPING  
POSSIBILITY**

